<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TERM / TYPE</th>
<th>LOCATION</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
<th>AVAILABILITY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>About</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Detailed information on the focus areas of the funder.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Amount Funded</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker (Results page)</td>
<td>Total dollar amount distributed by the organization based on search criteria.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Applications / RFPs</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Section includes application guidelines, requests for proposals (RFPs), deadlines, giving limitations, and whether unsolicited applications are accepted.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assets</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker “View All” (Results page)</td>
<td>This filter allows you to select the dollar amount range of funders’ total assets to narrow your results based on the size of grantmakers. Either click to enter numbers or click and drag the ends of the slider to make your selection. Results are reported based on latest Form 990 on record.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Communications</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Displays latest news, research, and posts from the organization’s social media and publications.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Contact</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker &amp; Recipient Profiles</td>
<td>Contact details for the organization, including EIN, location, phone number, URL, and email address when available.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EIN / BRIDGE Number</strong></td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>EIN – tax ID for nonprofits BRIDGE Number – ID registry for nonprofits worldwide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Exclude Grantmakers not accepting applications</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker “View All” (Results page)</td>
<td>Use this box to view only funders who are accepting applications at the time of your search. <strong>Expert tip:</strong> Include all grantmakers if the grantmakers’ funding priorities align with yours, it can lead to future funding opportunities.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Favorites Only</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker &amp; Grants “View All” (Results page)</td>
<td>Use this box to view the list of grantmakers you have already selected as favorites (based on your search criteria). <strong>Note:</strong> Must be logged in to your FDO account to view favorites.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Favorites</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile &amp; Results</td>
<td>Mark any grantmaker as a favorite for easy reference.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Financials</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker &amp; Recipient Profiles</td>
<td>Most recent financial data by fiscal year, including total assets, total giving, and Forms 990.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Find Funding</strong> (search field)</td>
<td>Homepage Navigation Find Funding Page</td>
<td>Describe what you are looking to fund with everyday language. Type in a brief description, mission statement, grant work phrase and get a list of funders. You’ll be able to filter/edit your search. Limited to 2,000 characters.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Funding Interests</strong></td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Defines the funder’s giving interests, organized by subjects, geographic focus, population groups, support strategies, transaction types, and organization types.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Geographic Focus</strong></td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Location(s) where programs take place and/or where funding dollars will be used (city, county, state, congressional district, and country are available). <strong>Expert tip:</strong> Many Grantmakers fund work beyond where they are headquartered. Use Geographic Focus instead of Location to find those prospects.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERM / TYPE</td>
<td>LOCATION</td>
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<td>AVAILABILITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giving Limitations</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>All Grants lists and records are past grant awards. They are not RFPs or future grants. Use these records to understand previous awards and use them as an indicator for future funding.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants</td>
<td>Grantmaker &amp; Recipient Profiles</td>
<td>All Grants lists and records are past grant awards. They are not RFPs or future grants. Use these records to understand previous awards and use them as an indicator for future funding.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant Amount</td>
<td>Grants (Results page)</td>
<td>Total dollar amount of grants given to a recipient organization.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant Amount Slider</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>Use this filter to target your results based on the size of past grants. To select the dollar amount range of past grant awards, click and drag the ends of the slider or hover over the number to type in an amount.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant Count</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>Number of grants awarded by the grantmaker based on search criteria.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant Count</td>
<td>Recipients (Results page)</td>
<td>Number of grants awarded to the recipient organization based on search criteria.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grantmaker</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>The organization that gives grants.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How big are the grants? Chart</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Quickly identify the volume of grant awards in set dollar ranges for each funder. &lt;br&gt;Professional subscribers can click on the chart for more granular details.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Include Government Grantmakers and Grants Checkbox</td>
<td>Find Funding &amp; Results pages</td>
<td>Check this box if you want to include U.S. Federal Funding Agencies in your results.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interests</td>
<td>Recipient Profiles</td>
<td>Focus area of the recipient’s programs and/or services.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keyword</td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Enter word(s) or phrase(s) to search all FDO. &lt;br&gt;Expert tip: Keyword searches for exact text matches. For non-exact text requests use Find Funding (search field)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization Location</td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Location of the organization (grantmaker or grant recipient).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization Name</td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Use this field to search for organizations (grantmakers or recipients) by name. You can use official names or aliases (e.g. &quot;does business as&quot; or &quot;formerly known as&quot; names).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization Type</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>Type of organization providing or receiving support. &lt;br&gt;Example: Family foundation, corporate giving programs, or schools.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Funders to Consider</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>A list of funders with similar priorities and patterns of giving, based on subject, geographic area of interest, and dollar amount of grants. Click on their names to view their profiles. &lt;br&gt;Expert tip: This list is specific to the overall profile of a funder and not specific search criteria.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Funder Checkbox</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile &amp; Grantmaker &amp; Grants Results (&quot;View All&quot;)</td>
<td>Past funders of your organization are identified with the Past Funder Icon. Easily differentiate past supporters from new prospects to insure the ongoing support from organizations who believe in the work that you do. (You must be logged in to your FDO account to view past funders.) &lt;br&gt;Expert tip: When was the last time a past funder issued a grant? Retarget them for future funding.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Funder Icon</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>Icon that indicates a past funder of your organization.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERM / TYPE</td>
<td>LOCATION</td>
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<td>AVAILABILITY</td>
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<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Served</td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Use this field to search based on WHO your project will serve, in terms of the target population's age, sex, race, and other traits. <em>Example: Girls or People with disabilities.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recipients</td>
<td>Recipients (Results page)</td>
<td>Organization receiving funding.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Organizations</td>
<td>Grantmaker &amp; Recipient Profiles (Profile Menu)</td>
<td>Affiliate organizations related to the parent organization.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sort Order</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>Primary Sort: Number of Grants. Secondary Sort: Value of Grants. User can revise sort on any column.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sort Order</td>
<td>Grants (Results page)</td>
<td>Primary Sort: Most Recent Year. Secondary Sort: Value of Grants. User can revise sort on any column.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sort Order</td>
<td>Recipients (Results page)</td>
<td>Primary Sort: Number of Grants. Secondary Sort: Value of Grants. User can revise sort on any column.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sort Order</td>
<td>990s (Results page)</td>
<td>Primary Sort: Most Recent Year. User can revise sort on any column.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff Name</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>Search by name for Officers, Trustees, Staff and Donors of grantmakers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject Area</td>
<td>Advanced Search</td>
<td>Use this to search field based on WHAT your project will do or your organization’s mission, programs, and services. <em>Examples: Elementary education; Literacy; Reading services.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support Strategy</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>How the goals of a program or grant are being implemented or supported. <em>Example: General support, Program development or Cause-related marketing.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Assets</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>Total value of assets held by the organization as reported in its latest Form 990 on record.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Giving</td>
<td>Grantmakers (Results page)</td>
<td>Total amount of funds distributed by the organization as reported in its latest Form 990 on record.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Giving Slider</td>
<td>Grantmaker “View All” (Results page)</td>
<td>This filter allows you to select the dollar amount range of funders’ total giving. Click and drag the ends of the slider to make your selection slider or hover over the number to type in an amount.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction Type</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>How an organization is providing or receiving support. <em>Example: Cash grants or Pro bono services.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type Ahead</td>
<td>System-wide</td>
<td>All search fields employ type ahead (except Find Funding text box and Keyword). Once you start typing, you will start to see terms, organizations, or locations (depending on the field) that may be selected. In virtually every instance, you will see a list of options but when you don’t, try the keyword field or the text search box.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verified</td>
<td>Recipient Profiles &amp; Grant Details (FC icon)</td>
<td>Foundation Center has verified this name and information for the listed recipient.</td>
<td>New FDO only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What is being funded? Chart</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Summary overview of the subject areas that the grantmaker supports based on dollar amount of grants from the past 5 years. <em>Professional subscribers may click through for more granular details.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERM / TYPE</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Where is the money going? Map</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Summary overview of the grantmaker's geographic focus based on volume and dollar amount of grants from the past 5 years. <em>Professional subscribers may click through for more granular details.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who's Who Profile Menu LinkedIn</td>
<td>Grantmaker Profile</td>
<td>Click on the LinkedIn icon to see if you have any connections to this funder. Introductions are one of the most effective ways to get on a funder's radar. Also includes job links where available. <em>Note: Must be logged in to your LinkedIn account.</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year(s) Slider</td>
<td>Additional Filters</td>
<td>This filter allows you to select the range of years for when grants were awarded. Click and drag the ends of the slider to make your selection. <em>New FDO only</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: all amounts are based on available data.*
Foundation Center’s Subject Terms

Subject terms describe WHAT is being supported and refer to grantmakers’ area(s) of focus, the primary work of the nonprofit, or the program/activity/service being funded. In *Foundation Directory Online*, the subject terms are included in “Fields of Interest” in Search Grantmakers and “Subjects” in Search Grants.

18 Broad Fields by Subject

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agriculture, fishing and forestry</th>
<th>Human rights</th>
<th>Public safety</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts and culture</td>
<td>Human services</td>
<td>Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community and economic development</td>
<td>Information and communications</td>
<td>Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>International relations</td>
<td>Social sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment</td>
<td>Philanthropy</td>
<td>Sports and recreation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Public affairs</td>
<td>Unknown or not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agriculture, fishing and forestry**
- Agriculture
  - Farm viability
  - Agricultural cooperatives
  - Agricultural education
  - Farm bureaus and granges
- Farmlands
- Irrigation and water management
- Livestock and ranching

**Fishing and aquaculture**
- Fish farms and hatcheries
- Sustainable fishing

**Food security**
- Community food systems
- Food sovereignty

**Subsistence farming**
- Sustainable agriculture
  - Agrodiversity
  - Agroecology
  - Genetically modified crops
  - Organic farming

**Forestry**
- Non-timber forestry
- Sustainable forestry

**Arts and culture**
- Arts services
- Artists’ services
- Arts administration
- Arts councils
- Arts education
- Arts exchange
- Cultural awareness
- Sacred sites
- Traditional knowledge

**Folk arts**
- Historical activities
- Commissions
- Genealogy
- Historic preservation
- War memorials

**Humanities**
- Art history
- History
- Languages
- Linguistics
- Literature and writing
- Philosophy

**Museums**
- Art museums
- Children’s museums
- Ethnic museums
- History museums
- Maritime museums
- Natural history museums
- Planetariums
- Science museums
- Sport and hobby museums

**Performing arts**
- Circus arts
- Dance
  - Ballet
  - Choreography
  - Folk and ethnic dance
  - Jazz and tap dance
  - Modern dance
- Music
  - Composition
  - Folk and indigenous music
  - Musical ensembles and groups

**Community and economic development**
- Business and industry
- Business promotion
- Construction
- Corporate social responsibility
- Entrepreneurship
- Manufacturing
- Mining and resource extraction
- Real estate
- Social enterprise
- Tourism
- Trade
- Transport and storage
Community improvement
- Community beautification
  - Gardening
  - Landscaping
- Community organizing
- Community service
- Neighborhood associations

Economic development
Employment
- Job benefits
- Job counseling
- Job creation and workforce development
- Job retraining
- Job training
- Organized labor
- Pensions

Rural development
Urban development
- Bicycling and pedestrian-oriented development
- Green building
- Public transportation
- Urban planning
- Urban renewal
- Urban sprawl

Financial services
- Anti-predatory lending
- Banking
- Credit unions

Development finance
- Community development finance
- Microfinance
- Sustainable finance

Financial counseling
Home financing
Insurance
Investment services

Housing development
- Foreclosure prevention
- Home ownership
- Housing loss prevention
- Housing rehabilitation
- Public housing
- Tenants’ organizations

Sustainable development

Education
Adult education
- Basic and remedial instruction
  - Adult literacy
  - Adult numeracy
  - High school equivalency
- Continuing education
- ESL and second language acquisition

Education services
- College preparation
- Computer literacy
- Cooperative education
- E-learning
- Educational exchanges
- Educational software
- Educational testing
- Out-of-school learning
- Parent-teacher involvement
- Reading promotion
- Student retention
- Tutoring

Educational management
Elementary and secondary education
- Bilingual education
- Charter school education
- Child educational development
- Early childhood education
- Elementary education
- Gifted education
- Middle school education
- Multicultural education
- Secondary education
- Special needs education
- STEM education

Equal opportunity in education
Graduate and professional education
- Business education
- Law education
- Medical education
- Social work education
- Teacher education

Higher education
- Community college education
- Undergraduate education
- University education

Student services
- Alumni relations
- Sororities and fraternities

Vocational education
- Vocational post-secondary education
- Vocational secondary education

Environment
Biodiversity
- Forest preservation
  - Forest management
  - Rainforests
  - Reforestation

Plant biodiversity
- Botanical gardens
- Invasive plant species

Wildlife biodiversity
- Aquariums
- Aquatic wildlife protection
- Bird preservation
- Endangered species protection
- Invasive animal species
- Wildlife rehabilitation
- Wildlife sanctuaries
- Zoos

Climate change
Domesticated animals
Animal training
Animal welfare
- Animal adoptions
- Animal population control
- Animal rescue and rehabilitation
- Humane education
- Research on animals
- Vegetarianism

Human-animal interactions
Veterinary medicine

Environmental education
Environmental studies
Nature education
Outdoor education

Environmental justice
Natural resources
Air quality
Energy resources
- Energy efficiency
- Fossil fuels
- Nuclear energy
- Renewable energy

Hazardous waste management
- Radiation control
- Toxic substance control

Land resources
- Deserts
- Grasslands
- Highlands
- Land degradation
- Tundra

Solid waste management
- Composting
- Recycling

Water resources
- Coral reefs
- Groundwater
- Oceans and coastal waters
- Rivers and lakes
Foundation Center's Subject Term Authority List

- Water conservation
- Water pollution
- Wetlands

Health

Diseases and conditions

Brain and nervous system disorders
- ALS
- Alzheimer's disease
- Autism
- Cerebral palsy
- Epilepsy
- Meningitis
- Multiple sclerosis
- Parkinson's disease
- Spinal cord injuries and diseases

Cancers
- Breast cancer
- Colorectal cancer
- Leukemia
- Lung cancer
- Pancreatic cancer
- Prostate cancer

Digestive system diseases
- Celiac disease
- Crohn's disease and colitis
- Irritable bowel syndrome
- Liver diseases

Ear, nose and throat diseases

Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
- Diabetes
- Malnutrition

Eye diseases

Genetic conditions and birth defects
- Cystic fibrosis
- Down syndrome
- Hemophilia

Heart and circulatory system diseases

Immune system diseases
- HIV/AIDS

Infectious and parasitic diseases
- Cholera
- Ebola
- Malaria
- Tuberculosis

Kidney diseases

Mental and behavioral disorders
- Alcoholism
- Depression
- Learning disorders
- Stress

Musculoskeletal diseases
- Arthritis
- Muscular dystrophy

Respiratory system diseases
- Asthma
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
- Pneumoniosis

Skin conditions

Health care access

Health care administration and financing
Bioethics
Electronic health records
Health care financing
Health care management
Health insurance
Managed care
Medical counseling
Patient social services
Patient-centered care
Patients’ rights

Health care quality

Holistic medicine

In-patient medical care
Burn care
Community health care
Convalescent care
Hospital care
- Children's hospital care
- Emergency care
- Intensive care
- Specialty hospital care

Medical specialties

Biomedicine
Cardiology
Dermatology
Diagnostic imaging
Gastroenterology
Genetics
Geriatrics
Hematology
Immunology
Internal medicine
Neurology
Obstetrics and gynecology
Oncology
Ophthalmology
Orthopedics
Pathology
Pediatrics
Pharmacology
Psychiatry
Stem cell therapy
Surgery
- Organ transplantation
- Reconstructive surgery
Urology

Medical support services

Blood banks
Emergency medical services
Home medical equipment
Organ and tissue banks
Pharmacies
Prosthetics

Mental health care

Addiction services
- Eating disorders
- Smoking
- Substance abuse prevention
- Substance abuse treatment

Community mental health care
Crisis intervention
- Sexual assault victim services
- Suicide crisis intervention
Mental health counseling
- Bereavement counseling
- Support groups

Psychiatric care
Residential mental health care
Transitional mental health services

Nursing care
Home health care
Hospice care
Palliative care

Out-patient medical care
Dental care
E-health
Health care clinics
Hearing care
Preventive care
School-based health care
Urgent care
Vision care

Public health

Communicable disease control
Environmental health
Epidemiology
Occupational health
Physical fitness
- Exercise
- Nutrition
- Obesity

Sexually transmitted disease control

Water access, sanitation and hygiene
- Clean water supply
- Hygiene
- Sanitation

Rehabilitation
Animal therapy
Art and music therapy
Physical therapy
Play therapy
Speech and hearing rehabilitation
Reproductive health care
Abortion
Childbirth
Family planning
Maternal and perinatal health
  - Infant care
  - Prenatal care
Sexual education
  - Abstinence-only sex education
  - Comprehensive sex education
Youth pregnancy prevention
Traditional medicine and healing

Human rights
Antidiscrimination
Children's rights
Disabled persons' rights
Immigrants' rights
LGBTQ rights
Minority rights
Prisoners' rights
Rights of the aged
Women's rights

Diversity and intergroup relations

Individual liberties
Freedom from slavery
Freedom from violence and torture
Freedom of association and expression
Freedom of religion
Reproductive rights
Right to die
Right to free movement and asylum
Right to life
Right to privacy

Justice rights
Capital punishment
Due process

Social rights
Cultural rights
Economic justice
Environmental and resource rights
Freedom of information
Labor rights
Marriage equality
Traditional marriage
Voter rights

Human services
Basic and emergency aid
Food aid
  - Dining services
  - Food banks
  - Food delivery
Free goods distribution
Gift distribution
Thrift shops
Travelers' aid
Victim aid
Family services
Adolescent parenting
Adult day care
Child welfare
  - Adoption
  - Child care
  - Child development
  - Foster care
Family counseling
Family disability resources
In-home aid and personal assistance
Parent education
Single parent support
Human services information
Human services management
Job services
Sheltered workshops
Unemployment compensation
Vocational rehabilitation
Personal services
Adult peer mentoring
Cemeteries and burial services
Paratransit
Self-advocacy
Self-help groups
Transition planning
  - Aging out of foster care
  - Benefits planning
Shelter and residential care
Elder housing
  - Nursing homes
  - Retirement housing
  - Senior assisted living
Homeless shelters
Housing services
  - Home accessibility
  - Home repairs
  - Rent and mortgage assistance
  - Utility expense assistance
Supportive housing
  - Domestic violence shelters
  - Group homes
  - Housing for people with disabilities
  - Housing for the homeless
  - Orphanages
  - Transitional living
Temporary accomodations
Special population support
Developmental disability services
Homeless services
Immigrant services
Independent living for people with disabilities
Senior services
Women's services
Youth development
Agriculture for youth
Civics for youth
Community service for youth
Economics for youth
Religion for youth
Scouting programs
Youth mentoring
  - Adult and child mentoring
  - Intergenerational mentoring
  - Youth peer mentoring
Youth organizing
Youth services

Information and communications
Communication media
Audio recording
Film and video
Mobile media
Publishing
Radio
Television
Web-based media
  - Social media
  - Webcasting
  - Websites

Information communications technology
Computer security
Software applications
  - Assistive software
  - Business applications
  - Cloud computing
  - Content management software
  - Data management software
  - Financial applications
  - Geographic Information Systems
  - Interactive games
  - Media development software
  - Simulation software
  - Web applications
Telecommunications
  - Internet
  - Intranets
  - Mobile communications
  - On-line conferencing

Libraries
Academic libraries
Archives and special collections
  - Digital collections
  - Institutional archives
Foundation Center's Subject Term Authority List

Government libraries
Public libraries
School libraries and media centers
Media access and policy
Information and media literacy
Media democracy
  - Digital divide
  - Internet neutrality
Media justice
News and public information
Journalism
  - Advocacy journalism
  - Citizen journalism
  - Constituency journalism
  - Investigative journalism
  - Photojournalism
Open data

International relations
Democracy and civil society development
Foreign policy
Goodwill promotion
International development
International economics and trade
International exchange
International peace and security
Arms control
  - Arms trafficking
  - Disarmament
  - Landmines
  - Nuclear non-proliferation
Conflict resolution
Multilateral cooperation

Philanthropy
Foundations
Nonprofits
Philanthropy and public policy
Venture philanthropy
Voluntarism

Public affairs
Democracy
Civic participation
Elections
  - Campaign finance
  - Election regulation
  - Political organizations
  - Voter education and registration
Public integrity
Leadership development
National security
Bioterrorism

Counterterrorism
Customs and border control
Cyber warfare
Immigration and naturalization
National defense
Public administration
Census
Government regulation
Public assistance
  - Social security
  - Welfare
Public finance
Public works
Public policy
Public utilities
Electric utilities
Oil and gas utilities
Sewage utilities
Water utilities
Public/private ventures

Public safety
Abuse prevention
Bullying
Child abuse
Domestic violence
Elder abuse
Sexual abuse
Consumer protection
Drug safety
Food safety
Universal design
Corrections and penology
Offender re-entry
Prison alternatives
Probation and parole
Rehabilitation of offenders
Services for offenders
Courts
Dispute resolution
Family courts
Juvenile justice
Crime prevention
Cybercrime
Gun control
Impaired driving
Law enforcement
  - Community policing
  - Police agencies
Missing persons
Narcotics control
Disasters and emergency management
Civil protection
Disaster preparedness

Disaster reconstruction
Disaster relief
Disasters
  - Droughts
  - Earthquakes
  - Extreme temperatures
  - Famines
  - Floods
  - Mass movements
  - Non-natural disasters
  - Storms
  - Tsunamis
  - Volcanos
  - Wildfires
Internal resettlement
Search and rescue

Fire prevention and control
Legal services
Child advocacy
Guardianship
Housing law
Immigration law
Intellectual property
Legal aid
Public interest law
Safety education
First aid training
Home safety
Poison control
Traffic safety
  - Automotive safety
  - Bicycle safety
  - Pedestrian safety

Religion
Baha’i
Buddhism
Christianity
Catholicism
Christian Science
Evangelicalism
Mormonism
Orthodox Christianity
Protestantism
  - Baptist
  - Episcopalianism and Anglicanism
  - Lutheranism
  - Methodism
  - Presbyterianism
Confucianism
Hinduism
Interfaith
Islam
Shi’a
Foundation Center’s Subject Term Authority List

Sufism
Sunni
Judaism
Conservative Judaism
Orthodox Judaism
Reconstructionist Judaism
Reform Judaism
Shintoism
Sikhism
Spirituality
Theology
Tribal and indigenous religions

Science
Biology
Biochemistry
Botany
Ecology
Genetic research
Human physiology
Molecular biology
Paleontology
Zoology

Engineering
Aerospace engineering
Chemical engineering
Civil engineering
Electrical engineering
Mechanical engineering

Forensic science
Mathematics
Physical and earth sciences
Astronomy
Atmospheric science
Chemistry
Geology
Hydrology
Marine science
Physics

Technology
Assistive technology
Bionanotechnology
Computer science
Nanotechnology
Robotics

Social sciences
Anthropology
Archaeology
Cultural anthropology
Physical anthropology
Economics

Geography
Interdisciplinary studies
American studies
Ethnic studies
- Black studies
- Indigenous studies
- Latino and Hispanic studies
Gender and sexuality studies
- LGBTQ studies
- Men’s studies
- Women’s studies

Gerontology
International studies
Labor studies
Poverty studies
Rural studies
Urban studies

Law
Paranormal and mystic studies
Political science
Population studies
Psychology and behavioral science
Sociology

Sports and recreation
Community recreation

Clubs
Festivals
Parks
Playgrounds

Sports
Adaptive sports
American football
Baseball and softball
Basketball
Combat sports
Cycling
Equestrianism
European football
Golf
Gymnastics
Olympics

Outdoor sports
- Fishing and hunting
- Hiking and walking
- Mountain and rock climbing
- Orienteering

Paralympics
Racquet sports
Running
Special Olympics
Sports training
- Intramural sports
- School athletics

Table tennis
Track and field
Volleyball

Water sports
- Boating
- Swimming

Winter sports
- Ice hockey
- Ice skating
- Skiing and snowboarding
- Sledding

Unknown or not classified

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# Foundation Center’s Population Terms

Population terms describe WHO is being supported and details characteristics (age, sex, race/ethnic heritage, etc.) of the population(s) being targeted as the intended beneficiary of support. In Foundation Directory Online, the population terms are included in “Fields of Interest” in Search Grantmakers and “Subjects” in Search Grants.

## 8 Broad Fields by Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age groups</th>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Social and economic status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults</td>
<td>American Indians</td>
<td>Single parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australian Aborigines</td>
<td>Stepparents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older adults</td>
<td>First Nations of Canada</td>
<td>Widows and widowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seniors</td>
<td>Native Hawaiians</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young adults</td>
<td>Pacific Islanders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children</td>
<td>Multiracial people</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescents</td>
<td>People of African descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants and toddlers</td>
<td>People of Asian descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preteens</td>
<td>People of Central Asian descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>People of East Asian descent</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Female adults</td>
<td>People of South Asian descent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People of Southeast Asian descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>People of European descent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male adults</td>
<td>People of Latin American descent</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People of Caribbean descent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People of Central American descent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People of South American descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male children and youth</td>
<td>People of Middle Eastern descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male adolescents</td>
<td>People of Arab descent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Family relationships

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Caregivers</th>
<th>Non-adult children</th>
<th>Orphans</th>
<th>Transitioning children</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Families</td>
<td>Children of LGBTQ parents</td>
<td>Foster and adoptive children</td>
<td>Parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families of origin</td>
<td>Foster and adoptive parents</td>
<td>Orphans</td>
<td>Transitioning children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescents parents</td>
<td>Foster and adoptive parents</td>
<td>Orphans</td>
<td>Transitioning children</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Ethnic and racial groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indigenous peoples</th>
<th>Alaskan Natives</th>
<th>American Indians</th>
<th>Australian Aborigines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>First Nations of Canada</td>
<td>Native Hawaiians</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pacific Islanders</td>
<td>Multiracial people</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>People of African descent</td>
<td>People of Asian descent</td>
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<td>People of Central Asian descent</td>
<td>People of East Asian descent</td>
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<td>People of South Asian descent</td>
<td>People of Southeast Asian descent</td>
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<td>People of European descent</td>
<td>People of Latin American descent</td>
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<td>People of Caribbean descent</td>
<td>People of Central American descent</td>
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<td></td>
<td>People of South American descent</td>
<td>People of Middle Eastern descent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>People of Arab descent</td>
<td>People with disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>People with hearing impairments</td>
<td>People with intellectual disabilities</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>People with learning disabilities</td>
<td>People with other disabilities</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>People with physical disabilities</td>
<td>People with psychosocial disabilities</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>People with vision impairments</td>
<td>People with diseases and illnesses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chronically ill people</td>
<td>People with HIV/AIDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Terminally ill people</td>
<td>Substance abusers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Baha’is</td>
<td>Buddhists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Christians</td>
<td>Catholics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Christian Scientists</td>
<td>Evangelicals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mormons</td>
<td>Orthodox Christians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Protestants</td>
<td>Baptists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Episcopalians and Anglicans</td>
<td>- Lutherans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Methodists</td>
<td>- Presbyterians</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Confucists
Hindus
Interfaith groups
Jewish people
Conservative Jews
Orthodox Jews
Reconstructionist Jews
Reform Jews
Muslims
Shi’a
Sufists
Sunnis
Secular groups
Shintos
Sikhs
Tribal and indigenous religious groups

Sexual identity
Heterosexuals
LGBTQ people
Bisexuals
Gay men
Intersex people
Lesbians
Transgender people

Social and economic status
At-risk youth
Dropouts
Out-of-home youth
Slum youth
Economically disadvantaged people
Extremely poor people
Homeless people
Low-income and poor people
Working poor
Immigrants and migrants
Asylum seekers
Cross-border families
Immigrants
Internally displaced people
Migrant workers
Refugees and displaced people
Undocumented immigrants
Incarcerated people
Detainees
Ex-offenders
Offenders
Wrongfully incarcerated people
Nomadic people
Victims and oppressed people
Victims of conflict and war
Victims of crime and abuse
Victims of disaster

Work status and occupations
Academics
Researchers
Students
Teachers
Activists
Artists and performers
Domestic workers
Emergency responders
Farmers
Military personnel
Retired people
Self-employed people
Sex workers
Unemployed people
Veterans
Foundation Center’s Support Strategy Terms

Support Strategy describes HOW the grant is being implemented or the type of work supported. In Foundation Directory Online, “Support Strategy” is a field in Search Grantmakers and Search Grants.

15 Broad Fields by Support Strategy

Capacity-building and technical assistance  Individual development  Presentations and productions
Capital and infrastructure  Leadership and professional development  Product and service development
Continuing support  Network-building and collaboration  Program development
Financial sustainability  Outreach  Regranting
General support  Policy, advocacy and systems reform  Research and evaluation

Capacity-building and technical assistance
- Fiscal sponsorships
- Mergers
- Regulation and administration
- Seed money
- System and operational improvements
- Technical assistance

Capital and infrastructure
- Building acquisitions
- Building and renovations
- Capital campaigns
- Collections acquisitions
- Collections management and preservation
- Equipment
- Facilities maintenance
- Information technology
- Land acquisitions
- Rent

Continuing support

Financial sustainability
- Annual campaigns
- Debt reduction
- Earned income
- Emergency funds
- Endowments
- Financial services
- Fundraising
- Sponsorships

General support
- Awards, prizes and competitions
- Camperships
- Fellowships
- Internships
- Residencies
- Sabbaticals
- Scholarships
- Student aid
- Aid to graduates or students of specific schools
- Doctoral support
- Graduate support
- Postdoctoral support
- Postgraduate support
- Precollege support
- Stipends
- Technical education support
- Undergraduate support
- Work-study grants
- Travel awards

Leadership and professional development
- Board development
- Faculty and staff development
- Management and leadership development
- Professorships
- Volunteer development

Network-building and collaboration
- Conferences and exhibits
- Conference attendance

Outreach
- Audience development
- Cause-related marketing
- Marketing
- Public engagement and education

Policy, advocacy and systems reform
- Advocacy
- Coalition building
- Equal access
- Ethics and accountability
- Grassroots organizing
- Litigation
- Systems reform

Presentations and productions
- Commissioning new works
- Exhibitions
- Online media
- Performances
- Publications
- Recordings and broadcasts
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product and service development</th>
<th>Program development</th>
<th>Regranting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commodity provision</td>
<td>Curriculum development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product and service delivery</td>
<td>Pilot programs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product development</td>
<td>Program creation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Product discovery</td>
<td>Program expansion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Translation</td>
<td>Program replication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Research and evaluation                         | Data and measurement systems        | Institutional evaluations       |
|                                                 |                                     | Program evaluations             |
|                                                 |                                     | Research                        |
Foundation Center’s Transaction Type Terms

Transaction Type describes HOW an organization is providing support (type of award offered) or how an organization is receiving support (type of award received). In Foundation Directory Online, “Transaction Type” is a field in Search Grantmakers and Search Grants.

16 Broad Fields by Transaction Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash grants</td>
<td>Grants to individuals In-kind gifts Loans to individuals Mission-related investments Officers &amp; trustees discretionary grants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts</td>
<td>Pro bono services Program-related investments Promissory notes Stock transfers and certificates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee matching gifts</td>
<td>Private equity MRIs Public equity MRIs Real estate MRIs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee volunteer services</td>
<td>Officers &amp; trustees discretionary grants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee-related scholarships</td>
<td>Pro bono services Loaned talent (pro bono) Pro bono advocacy services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered program awards</td>
<td>Pro bono board services Pro bono communications and public relations services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants to individuals</td>
<td>Pro bono consulting services Pro bono financial management services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-kind gifts</td>
<td>Pro bono fundraising services Pro bono human resources services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donated art</td>
<td>Pro bono interactive and website technology services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donated equipment</td>
<td>Pro bono legal services Pro bono marketing and branding services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donated land</td>
<td>Pro bono medical services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donated products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Use of facilities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loans to individuals</td>
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<tr>
<td>Matching grants</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission-related investments</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fixed income MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRI community development credit union deposits</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRI community development loan fund deposits</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private equity MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public equity MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Real estate MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission-related investments</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash MRIs</td>
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<td>Fixed income MRIs</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRI community development bank deposits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono services Loaned talent (pro bono)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono advocacy services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono board services</td>
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<td>Pro bono communications and public relations services</td>
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<td>Pro bono consulting services</td>
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<td>Pro bono financial management services</td>
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<td>Pro bono fundraising services</td>
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<td>Pro bono human resources services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono interactive and website technology services</td>
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<td>Pro bono legal services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono marketing and branding services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pro bono medical services</td>
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</tbody>
</table>